

In 2016, the [United States Department of Justice's Office of Community Oriented Policing Services \(DOJ COPS\)](#) awarded a Community Policing Development (CPD) grant to the [National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement \(NACOLE\)](#). NACOLE sought to provide comprehensive guidance on civilian oversight for oversight practitioners, law enforcement, community organizations, and local officials in order to further develop effective civilian oversight throughout the United States. With support and funding from the DOJ COPS office, NACOLE has developed nine in-depth case studies of civilian oversight agencies throughout the United States; a searchable, online database of civilian oversight agencies and their characteristics; and a report on the state of the field and effective practices.

The attached materials are excerpts from the upcoming publication, *Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement: Report on the State of the Field and Effective Oversight Practices*. This project was supported by cooperative agreement number 2016-CK-WX-K017 awarded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions contained herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice. References specific agencies, companies, products, or services should not be considered an endorsement by the authors or the U.S. Department of Justice. Rather, the references are illustrations to supplement discussion of the issues. The Internet references cited in this publication were valid as of the date of this publication. Given that URLs and websites are in constant flux, neither the author nor the COPS Office can vouch for their current validity.

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